

БИОМЕДИЦИНА ВА АМАЛИЁТ ЖУРНАЛИ

ЖУРНАЛ БИОМЕДИЦИНЫ И ПРАКТИКИ
JOURNAL OF BIOMEDICINE AND PRACTICE

ДАВРИЙЛИГИ: 2016-2025

ЖИЛД 10
СОН 6

2025



ЧОП
ЭТИЛГАН САНА:
06.11.2025

БИМЕДИЦИНА ВА АМАЛИЁТ ЖУРНАЛИ

10 ЖИЛД, 6 СОН

ЖУРНАЛ БИМЕДИЦИНЫ И ПРАКТИКИ

ТОМ 10, НОМЕР 6

JOURNAL OF BIOMEDICINE AND PRACTICE

VOLUME 10, ISSUE 6



Бош муҳаррир:

Ризаев Жасур Алимжанович
тиббиёт фанлари доктори, профессор,
Самарқанд давлат тиббиёт университети ректори
ORCID ID: 0000-0001-5468-9403

Масъул котиб:

Самиева Гулноза Уткуровна
тиббиёт фанлари доктори, профессор,
Самарқанд давлат тиббиёт университети
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-6142-7054

Бош муҳаррир ўринбосари:

Зиядуллаев Шухрат Худайбердиевич
тиббиёт фанлари доктори, Ўзбекистон Республикаси
Фанлар академиясининг Иммунология ва инсон
геномикаси институти директор ўринбосари,
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-9309-3933

Нашр учун масъул:

Шаханова Шахноза Шавкатовна
PhD, Самарқанд давлат тиббиёт университети,
онкология кафедраси доценти
ORCID ID: 0000-0003-0888-9150

ТАХРИРИЯТ КЕНГАШИ:

Арипова Тамара Уктамовна

Иммунология ва инсон геномикаси институти директори –
тиббиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Ўзбекистон
Республикаси Фанлар академияси академиги

Jin Young Choi

Сеул миллий университети Стоматология мактаби оғиз ва
юз-жағ жарроҳлиги департаменти профессори, Жанубий
Кореянинг юз-жағ ва эстетик жарроҳлик ассоциацияси
президенти

Абдуллаева Наргиза Нурмаатовна

тиббиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд
давлат тиббиёт университети проректори, 1-клиникаси бош
врачи. **ORCID ID:** 0000-0002-7529-4248

Орипов Фирдавс Суръатович

тиббиёт фанлари доктори, профессор, Самарқанд
давлат тиббиёт университети Гистология, цитология ва
эмбриология кафедраси мудири
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-0615-0144

Мавлянов Фарход Шавкатович

тиббиёт фандар доктори, Самарқанд давлат тиббиёт
университети болалар жарроҳлиги кафедраси доценти
ORCID ID: 0000-0003-2650-4445

Магзумова Наргиза Махкамовна

тиббиёт фанлари доктори, Тошкент давлат тиббиёт
университети Оилавий тиббиётда акушерлик ва гинекология
кафедраси профессори **ORCID ID:** 0000-0002-9313-4918

Очилов Улугбек Усмонович

DSc, доцент, СамДТУ Дипломдан кейинги таълим
факултети Психиатрия курси мудири. СамДТУ Илмий
кенгаши котиби. <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3553-8727>

Шавази Наргиз Нуралиена

DSc. Доцент, СамДМУ 3-сон акушерлик ва гинекология
кафедраси мудири <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-7859-9955>

Юлдашев Равшан Захидович

Тоҷикистон Давлат тиббиёт университети Онкология
ва нур таъхиси кафедраси мудири, Тиббиёт фанлари
доктори, Профессор. Душанбе, Тоҷикистон.
<https://orcid.org/0009-0002-7165-5373>

Сандов Сандамир Абборович

тиббиёт фанлари доктори,
Тошкент фармацевтика институти
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-6616-5428

Бабаджанов Ойбек Абдужаббарович

тиббиёт фанлари доктори, Тошкент давлат тиббиёт
университети, Тери-таносил, болалар тери-таносил
касаликлари ва ОИТС кафедраси доценти
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-3022-916X

Теребаев Билим Алдамуратович

тиббиёт фанлари доктори, доцент, Тошкент
педиатрия тиббиёт институти Факультет болалар
хирургия кафедраси. **ORCID ID:** 0000-0002-5409-4327

Юлдашев Ботир Ахматович

тиббиёт фанлари доктори,
Самарқанд давлат тиббиёт университети
№2-сон Педиатрия, неонатология ва болалар
касаликлари пропедевтикаси кафедраси доценти.
ORCID ID: 0000-0003-2442-1523

Ибрагимова Малика Худайбергеновна

тиббиёт фанлари доктори, профессор
Тошкент давлат тиббиёт университети
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-9235-1742

Рахимов Нодир Махамматкулович

тиббиёт фанлари доктори, Самарқанд давлат
тиббиёт университети, онкология кафедраси профессори
ORCID ID: 0000-0001-5272-5503

Даминов Феруз Асадуллаевич

Самарқанд давлат тиббиёт университети,
2-сон Даволаш факультети декани,
тиббиёт фанлари доктори, доцент.
Самарқанд, Ўзбекистон.

Миржураев Элбек Миршавкатович

тиббиёт фанлари доктори, профессор
УзССВ Тиббий ходимларни касбий малакасини
ривожлантириши марказининг Нейрореабилитация
кафедраси мудири, Тошкент, Ўзбекистон

Тагаев Шеркабул Бойкабулович

тиббиёт фанлари доктори, хирургия кафедраси
доценти Тошкент давлат тиббиёт университети.
ORCID: 0009-0004-7661-9253.

Саҳифаловчи: Хуршид Мирзахмедов

Контакт редакций журналов. www.tadqiqot.uz

ООО Tadqiqot город Ташкент,
улица Амира Темура пр.1, дом-2.
Web: <http://www.tadqiqot.uz/>; E-mail: info@tadqiqot.uz
Тел: (+998-94) 404-0000

Editorial staff of the journals of www.tadqiqot.uz

Tadqiqot LLC The city of Tashkent,
Amir Temur Street pr.1, House 2.
Web: <http://www.tadqiqot.uz/>; E-mail: info@tadqiqot.uz
Phone: (+998-94) 404-0000

Главный редактор:

Ризаев Жасур Алимджанович
доктор медицинских наук, профессор, Ректор
Самаркандского государственного медицинского
университета, ORCID ID: 0000-0001-5468-9403

Заместитель главного редактора:

Зиядуллаев Шухрат Худайбердиевич
доктор медицинских наук, Заместитель директора
Института иммунологии и геномики человека
Академии наук Республики Узбекистан,
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-9309-3933

Ответственный секретарь:

Самиева Гульноза Уткуровна
доктор медицинских наук, профессор Самаркандского
государственного медицинского университета.
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-6142-7054

Ответственный за публикацию:

Шаханова Шахноза Шавкатовна
PhD, доцент кафедры онкологии Самаркандского
государственного медицинского университета
ORCID ID: 0000-0003-0888-9150

РЕДАКЦИОННЫЙ КОЛЛЕГИЯ:

Арипова Тамара Уктамовна

директор Института иммунологии и геномики человека
доктор медицинских наук, профессор, академик АН РУз

Jin Young Choi

профессор департамента оральной и челюстно-лицевой
хирургии школы стоматологии Стоматологического
госпиталя Сеульского национального университета,
Президент Корейского общества челюстно-лицевой и
эстетической хирургии

Абдуллаева Наргиза Нурмаатовна

доктор медицинских наук, профессор, проректор
Самаркандского государственного медицинского
университета, ORCID ID: 0000-0002-7529-4248

Орипов Фирдавс Суръатович

доктор медицинских наук, профессор, заведующий кафедрой
Гистологии, цитологии и эмбриологии Самаркандского
государственного медицинского университета
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-0615-0144

Мавлянов Фарход Шавкатович

доктор медицинских наук, доцент кафедры Детской
хирургии Самаркандского государственного медицинского
университета, ORCID ID: 0000-0003-2650-4445

Магзумова Наргиза Махкамовна

Доктор медицинских наук, профессор кафедры
акушерства и гинекологии Семейной медицины
Ташкентский государственный медицинский университет
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-9313-4918

Очилов Улугбек Усманович

DSc, доцент, заведующий курсом психиатрии
факультета постдипломного образования СамГМУ.
Секретарь Ученого совета СамГМУ.
<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3553-8727>

Шавази Наргиз Нуралиевна

DSc, доцент, заведующая кафедрой
акушерства и гинекологии N 3 СамГМУ.
<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-7859-9955>

Юлдашев Равшан Захидович

Заведующий кафедрой Онкологии и лучевой
диагностики Таджикского медицинского университета,
д.м.н., профессор Душанбе, Таджикистан
<https://orcid.org/0009-0002-7165-5373>

Сандов Сандамир Абборович

доктор медицинских наук, Ташкентский
фармацевтический институт
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-6616-5428

Бабаджанов Ойбек Абдужаббарович

доктор медицинских наук, Ташкентский государственный
медицинский университет, доцент кафедры
Дерматовенерология, детская дерматовенерология и СПИД,
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-3022-916X

Теребаев Билим Алдамуратович

доктор медицинских наук, доцент кафедры Факультетской
детской хирургии Ташкентского педиатрического
медицинского института.
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-5409-4327

Юлдашев Ботир Ахматович

доктор медицинских наук, доцент кафедры Педиатрии,
неонатологии и перинатологии детских болезней №2
Самаркандского государственного медицинского университета
ORCID ID: 0000-0003-2442-1523

Ибрагимова Малика Худайбергатовна

доктор медицинских наук, профессор
Ташкентский государственный
медицинский университет
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-9235-1742

Рахимов Нодир Махамматкулович

доктор медицинских наук, профессор кафедры
онкологии Самаркандского государственного
медицинского университета
ORCID ID: 0000-0001-5272-5503

Даминов Феруз Асадуллаевич

Декан лечебного факультета №2 Самаркандского
государственного медицинского университета, доктор
медицинских наук, доцент. Самарканд, Узбекистан.

Мирджураев Эльбек Миршавкатович

Заведующий кафедрой Нейрореабилитации Центра развития
профессиональной квалификации медицинских работников МЗ
РУз, д.м.н., профессор Ташкент, Узбекистан

Тагаев Шеркабул Бойкабулович

доктор медицинских наук, доцент кафедры хирургии,
Ташкентский государственный медицинский университет.
ORCID: 0009-0004-7661-9253.

Верстка: Хуршид Мирзахмедов

Контакт редакций журналов. www.tadqiqot.uz

ООО Tadqiqot город Ташкент,
улица Амира Темура пр.1, дом-2.

Web: <http://www.tadqiqot.uz/>; E-mail: info@tadqiqot.uz
Тел: (+998-94) 404-0000

Editorial staff of the journals of www.tadqiqot.uz

Tadqiqot LLC The city of Tashkent,
Amir Temur Street pr.1, House 2.

Web: <http://www.tadqiqot.uz/>; E-mail: info@tadqiqot.uz
Phone: (+998-94) 404-0000

Chief Editor:

Rizaev Jasur Alimjanovich
MD, DSc, Professor of Dental Medicine,
Rector of the Samarkand State Medical University
ORCID ID: 0000-0001-5468-9403

Deputy Chief Editor:

Ziyadullaev Shukhrat Khudayberdievich
Doctor of Medical Sciences, Deputy Director of the Institute
of Immunology and Human Genomics of the Academy of
Sciences of the Republic of Uzbekistan
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-9309-3933

Responsible secretary:

Samieva Gulnoza Utkurovna
doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor,
Samarkand State Medical University
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-6142-7054

Responsible for publication:

Shakhanova Shakhnoza Shavkatovna
PhD, Docent Department of Oncology
Samarkand State medical university
ORCID ID: 0000-0003-0888-9150

EDITORIAL BOARD:

Aripova Tamara Uktamovna

*Director of the Institute of Immunology and Human Genomics -
Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor, Academician of the
Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Uzbekistan*

Jin Young Choi

*Professor Department of Oral and Maxillofacial
Surgery School of Dentistry Dental Hospital
Seoul National University, President of the
Korean Society of Maxillofacial Aesthetic Surgery*

Abdullaeva Nargiza Nurmatovna

*Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor, Vice-Rector
Samarkand State Medical University, Chief Physician of
the 1st Clinic ORCID ID: 0000-0002-7529-4248*

Oripov Firdavs Suratovich

*Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor,
Head of the Department of Histology, Cytology and
Embryology of Samarkand State Medical University.
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-0615-0144*

Mavlyanov Farkhod Shavkatovich

*Doctor of Medicine, Associate Professor of Pediatric
Surgery, Samarkand State Medical University
ORCID ID: 0000-0003-2650-4445*

Magzumova Nargiza Makhamovna

*Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor, Department
of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Family Medicine, Tashkent State
Medical University. ORCID ID: 0000-0002-9313-4918*

Ochilov Ulugbek Usmanovich

*DSc, Docent, Head of the Psychiatry Course at the Faculty of
Postgraduate Education of SamSMU. Secretary of the Academic
Council of SamSMU. <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3553-8727>*

Shavazi Nargiz Nuraliyena

*DSc, Associate Professor, Head of the Department of Obstetrics
and Gynecology N 3 of Samarkand State Medical University.
<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-7859-9955>*

Yuldashev Ravshan Zakhidovich

*Head of the Department of Oncology and Radiation Diagnostics
at Tajik State Medical University, Doctor of Medical Sciences,
Professor. Dushanbe, Tajikistan <https://orcid.org/0009-0002-7165-5373>*

Saidov Saidamir

*Doctor of Medical Sciences,
Tashkent Pharmaceutical Institute,
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-6616-5428*

Babadjanov Oybek Abdujabbarovich

*Doctor of sciences in medicine, Tashkent State
Medical University, Docent the Department of
Dermatovenerology, pediatric dermatovenerology
and AIDS, ORCID ID: 0000-0002-3022-916X*

Terebaev Bilim Aldamuratovich

*Doctor of Medical Sciences, Associate Professor,
Tashkent Pediatric Medical Institute,
Faculty of Children Department of Surgery.
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-5409-4327.*

Yuldashev Botir Akhmatovich

*Doctor of Medical Sciences, Associate Professor of
Pediatrics, Neonatology and Propaedeutics of Pediatrics,
Samarkand State Medical University No. 2.
ORCID ID: 0000-0003-2442-1523*

Ibragimova Malika Xudayberganovna

*Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor,
Tashkent State Medical University
ORCID ID: 0000-0002-9235-1742*

Rahimov Nodir Maxammatkulovich

*DSc, Professor of Oncology,
Samarkand State Medical University
ORCID ID: 0000-0001-5272-5503*

Daminov Feruz Asadullaevich

*Dean of the Faculty of Medicine No. 2, Samarkand State
Medical University, Doctor of Medical Sciences, Associate
Professor. Samarkand, Uzbekistan.*

Mirjuraev Elbek Mirshavkatovich

*Head of the Department of Neurorhabilitation Center
for the development of professional qualification of
medical workers, Doctor of Medical Sciences,
Professor. Tashkent, Uzbekistan
<https://orcid.org/0009-0008-2111-4388>*

Tagaev Sher Kabul Baykabulovich

*Doctor of Medical Sciences, Associate Professor
of Surgery Department, Tashkent State Medical University
ORCID: 0009-0004-7661-9253.*

Page Maker: Khurshid Mirzakhmedov

Контакт редакций журналов. www.tadqiqot.uz

ООО Tadqiqot город Ташкент,
улица Амира Темура пр.1, дом-2.
Web: <http://www.tadqiqot.uz/>; E-mail: info@tadqiqot.uz
Тел: (+998-94) 404-0000

Editorial staff of the journals of www.tadqiqot.uz

Tadqiqot LLC The city of Tashkent,
Amir Temur Street pr.1, House 2.
Web: <http://www.tadqiqot.uz/>; E-mail: info@tadqiqot.uz
Phone: (+998-94) 404-0000

OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY

1. **Khudoyarova Dildora Rakhimovna, Yusupov Orzumurod Shomurodovich**
PROMISING METHODS FOR DIAGNOSING VARICOSE VEINS DURING PREGNANCY.....11
2. **Zufarova Shaxnoza Alimdjanovna, Azimova Komila Islomovna, Djumanov Baxtiyor Abdurazakovich**
WAYS TO REDUCE THE NEGATIVE CONSEQUENCES FOR THE MOTHER AND NEWBORN IN WOMEN WITH HEPATITIS B DURING PREGNANCY.....25
3. **Arzieva Gulnora Borievnna**
THERMAL INJURY DURING PREGNANCY: RISK FACTORS AND ADDITIONAL CONSIDERATIONS.....36

HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH

4. **Rizaev Jasur Alimdjanovich, Gadaev Abdugaffor Gadaevich, Makhmanov Lutfullo Saydullaevich**
STATE OF HEMODYALYSIS SERVICE IN THE SAMARKAND REGION AND ANALYSIS OF SURVIVAL AND MORTALITY IN PATIENTS UNDERGOING HEMODYALYSIS.....41
5. **Aminov Zafar Zairovich**
IMPACT OF THE CREDIT-MODULAR TRAINING SYSTEM ON THE PERFORMANCE EFFECTIVENESS OF GENERAL PRACTITIONERS.....51
6. **Aminov Zafar Zairovich**
COMPREHENSIVE EVALUATION OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF A MODULAR CREDIT SYSTEM IN CLINICAL DISCIPLINES OF A MEDICAL UNIVERSITY: ACADEMIC, DIGITAL, AND SUBJECTIVE INDICATORS.....58

NEUROLOGY, PSYCHIATRY

7. **Khakimova Sohiba Ziyadulloevna, Gaffarova Parvina Abdurafikovna**
ANALYSIS OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ENDOCRINE AND MICROBIOTA FACTORS AND THE SEVERITY OF PARKINSON'S DISEASE.....66
8. **Sobirov Abdug'affor Abdug'aniyevich, Ergashev Asadullo Ubaydullo o'g'li**
EFFECTIVENESS OF MIRROR THERAPY IN EARLY REHABILITATION AFTER STROKE: CLINICAL OBSERVATION.....73
9. **Shokhimardonov Shokhijakhon Shokhimardonovich, Tuychibaeva Nodira Miratalievnna**
IMPROVING DIAGNOSTICS AND TARGETED THERAPY METHODS FOR EPILEPTIC ENCEPHALOPATHY WITH CONTINUOUS SPIKE-WAVE ACTIVITY DURING SLEEP.....78
10. **Mirjuraev Elbek Mirshavkatovich, Adambaev Zufar Ibragimovich, Mamatkhanova Charos Bahodirovna**
PERSONALIZED ALGORITHMS FOR TREATING DEGENERATIVE SPINAL CANAL STENOSIS: FROM CONSERVATIVE THERAPY TO SURGICAL DECOMPRESSION...87
11. **Ruzmetova Saodat Umarjonovna**
CONTEMPORARY DIAGNOSIS, TREATMENT AND REHABILITATION OF SOMATIC DISORDERS RESULTING FROM PERINATAL CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM DAMAGE.....96

MORPHOLOGY

12. **Makhmudov Alisher Akhmedovich**
FRACTAL MORPHOMETRY OF SCAR TISSUE AS A METHOD FOR OBJECTIVE
ASSESSMENT OF SKIN REGENERATION.....101

NARCOLOGY

13. **Kenjayeva Nargiza Kuvatovna, Rizayev Jasur Alimdzhonovich, Umirov Safar Ergashevich**
GENDER CHARACTERISTICS OF PATIENTS WITH DRUG ADDICTION.....106
14. **Kenjayeva Nargiza Kuvatovna, Rizayev Jasur Alimdzhonovich, Umirov Safar Ergashevich**
SOME APPROACHES TO IMPROVING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF TREATMENT FOR
DRUG ADDICTION PATIENTS.....115

RADIOLOGICAL DIAGNOSIS

15. **Nishanova Yulduz Khatamovna, Ortiqboyeva Diyora Inomovna**
MRI DIAGNOSIS OF BONE TUMORS: CONCEPTUAL APPROACH TO IMPROVE
DIAGNOSTIC ACCURACY.....123
16. **Nishanova Yulduz Khatamovna, Ilkhamov Dilshod Farkhadovich, Usmonov Bekzodkhuja Toshpulatovich, Yorkinov Akbar Sharofiddinovich, Toirova Dilafruz Ravshanovna**
THE ROLE OF INTEGRATIVE MRI IN DIAGNOSING PATHOLOGICAL PROCESSES IN
THE BRAIN PARENCHYMA.....127
17. **Yusupalieva Gulnora Akmalovna, Akhmedov Elyor Allayarovich**
MODERN IMAGING CRITERIA FOR NEPHROBLASTOMA IN CHILDREN: A
COMPREHENSIVE RADIOLOGICAL APPROACH.....133
18. **Yusupalieva Gulnora Akmalovna, Akhralov Sherzod Farkhadovich**
MULTIPARAMETRIC ULTRASOUND EXAMINATION OF SKIN IN CHILDREN:
TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT AND AGE-RELATED NORMATIVE VALUES
ASSESSMENT.....140
19. **Yusupalieva Gulnora Akmalovna, Bekimbetov Kudrat Nazarovich**
APPLICATION OF COMPREHENSIVE ULTRASOUND GUIDANCE IN REGIONAL
ANESTHESIA: OPTIMIZATION OF BRACHIAL PLEXUS BLOCK.....146
20. **Yusupalieva Gulnora Akmalovna, Manashova Adiba Rustamovna**
COMPREHENSIVE ULTRASOUND DIAGNOSTICS IN DETECTING ADHESIVE
INTESTINAL OBSTRUCTION IN CHILDREN: RESEARCH EXPERIENCE AND
OUTCOMES.....151
21. **Yusupalieva Gulnora Akmalovna, Abzalova Munisa Yakupdjanovna**
COMPREHENSIVE ULTRASOUND DIAGNOSTICS IN THE ASSESSMENT OF NON-
ALCOHOLIC FATTY LIVER DISEASE IN CHILDREN: MODERN APPROACHES AND
CLINICAL SIGNIFICANCE.....157

INTERNAL MEDICINE

22. **Daminov Botir, Abduvakhitova Asal**
DYNAMICS OF ECHOCARDIOGRAPHIC PARAMETERS OF PULMONARY
HYPERTENSION DURING BOSENTAN THERAPY IN PATIENTS UNDERGOING
PROGRAM HEMODIALYSIS.....164

DENTISTRY AND MAXILLOFACIAL SURGERY

23. **Rizaev Jasur Alimjanovich, Khudoykulov Shahzod Shavkatovich**
IMPROVEMENT OF MEDICATION SEDATION IN PEDIATRIC DENTAL TREATMENT FOR CHILDREN WITH AUTISM SPECTRUM DISORDER.....171
24. **Yuldoshev Sanjarbek Jura o'g'li, Sanaqulov Jamshed Obloberdievich**
CLINICAL AND EPIDEMIOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT OF THE PREVENTION OF PERIODONTAL DISEASES CAUSED BY DRINKING WATER SUPPLY FROM UNDERGROUND RESERVOIRS.....177
25. **Rasulov Shokhjakhon Kambarovich, Khabibova Nazira Nasullaevna**
CURRENT APPROACHES TO PREVENTING ALLERGIC REACTIONS TO LOCAL ANESTHETICS IN DENTISTRY: EVIDENCE-BASED STRATEGIES, RISK ASSESSMENT AND CLINICAL ALGORITHMS.....181
26. **Aslamov Akbar Akobirovich, Inogamov Sherzod Mukhamatisakovich**
FEATURES OF THE CONDITION OF THE ORGANS AND TISSUES OF THE ORAL CAVITY IN WOMEN AFTER MENOPAUSE: CLINICAL AND MORPHOLOGICAL STUDY.....186
27. **Turayev Ismoil Allayor ugli, Akhmedov Alisher Astanovich**
DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF COMPREHENSIVE TREATMENT AND REHABILITATION APPROACHES FOR PAIN DYSFUNCTION OF THE TEMPOROMANDIBULAR JOINT IN PATIENTS WITH JAW FRACTURES.....191
28. **Farkhatov Sunnatillokhan Furkhatovich, Islamova Nilufar Bustanovna**
DEVELOPMENT AND SCIENTIFIC SUBSTANTIATION OF THE ORGANIZATION OF DENTAL CARE FOR PERSONNEL WORKING WITH EPOXY RESINS.....197
29. **Ranakulov Akbar Ikromjon ugli, Islamova Nilufar Bustanovna**
PROSTHETIC TREATMENT OF PATIENTS WITH COMPLETE TOOTH LOSS USING REMOVABLE DENTURES SUPPORTED BY DENTAL IMPLANTS.....203
30. **Olimov Ramazon Olim ugli, Islamova Nilufar Bustanovna**
DIFFERENTIATED STRATEGIES FOR MANAGING INFLAMMATORY PERIODONTAL AND ORAL MUCOSAL DISEASES IN PATIENTS WITH CHRONIC VIRAL INFECTION.....210
31. **Kholbekov Shakhboz Ubaydulla ugli, Inogamov Sherzod Muxamatisakovich**
COMPARATIVE ASSESSMENT OF DENTAL AND BONE APPARATUS DURING RAPID EXPANSION OF THE UPPER JAW IN CHILDREN.....220
32. **Chakkanov Fakhritdin Khusanovich**
STUDYING PARODONTAL TISSUE REMODELING MARKERS AND DEVELOPING DIRECTIONS FOR THEIR CORRECTION IN CHRONIC GENERALIZED PARODONTITIS.....227
33. **Asatbaev Jaloliddin Asliddin ugli, Islamova Nilufar Bustanovna**
CHANGES IN GENERAL AND LOCAL INDICATORS IN THE PATHOGENESIS OF PERIODONTITIS: CLINICAL AND BIOCHEMICAL ANALYSIS.....234
34. **Ismailov Akhrorzhon Anvarzhon ogli, Sadriyev Nizom Najmiddinovich**
IMPROVING METHODS FOR THE PREVENTION AND TREATMENT OF PERIODONTITIS IN PATIENTS WITH CHRONIC VIRAL HEPATITIS.....240

OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY

35. **Gasymov Ayaz Veli ogli, Panahiyon Vafa Mustafa ogli, Abilova Farida Arif kyzy, Xatamov Jakhongir Abruevich**
OUR EXPERIENCE IN THE TREATMENT OF RHINOGENIC INTRACRANIAL COMPLICATIONS.....246

36. **Nasretidinova Makhzuna, Xayitov Alisher**
MINIMALLY INVASIVE SURGERY TO REMOVE MAXILLARY SINUS CYSTS.....253

ONCOLOGY

37. **Mamedov Umid Sunnatovich, Gaysina Elena Aleksandrovna, Rakhimov Nodir Makhammatkulovich**
EFFICACY OF MULTIMODAL THERAPY IN DELAYING PRECACHEXIA PROGRESSION IN PATIENTS WITH REPRODUCTIVE ORGAN CANCERS.....259
38. **Khujabaev Safarboy Tukhtabaevich, Urozov Numon Sadullaevich**
THE ROLE OF A DIFFERENTIATED APPROACH IN IMPROVING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF MINIMALLY INVASIVE DRAINAGE IN TUMOR-INDUCED BILIARY OBSTRUCTION.....267
39. **Ten Vladimir Denisovich, Alimov Ijod Rustamovich, Umarov Rustam Dilshodovich**
OUR EXPERIENCE OF PERCUTANEOUS BIOPSY IN METASTATIC LESIONS OF THE LUMBAR SPINE.....277

OFTALMOLOGY

40. **Abdullaeva Nuriya Djalgasovna**
TRACE ELEMENT STATUS AS A PREDICTOR OF MYOPIA IN SCHOOL-AGE CHILDREN IN REGIONS WITH HIGH POLLUTION LEVELS.....281
41. **Bilalov Bakhodir Erkinovich, Nishanov Daniyar Anarbaevich, Bilalov Erkin Nazimovich, Oripov Okilkhon Ilyasovich, Sultanov Ozod Abdulla ugli**
IMMUNOHISTOCHEMICAL CHARACTERIZATION OF REPARATIVE REGENERATION USING HYDROGEL BASED ON THE SODIUM SALT OF CARBOXYMETHYLCELLULOSE IN EXPERIMENTAL ANTIGLAUCOMATOUS SURGERY.....286

PEDIATRICS

42. **Mamatkulov Ikhtiyor Basimovich, Muzaffar Burkhonovich Khaydarov, Beknazarov Amir Bazarbaevich**
PROGNOSTICATION OF EARLY OUTCOMES OF MULTIPLE ORGAN DYSFUNCTION.....297
43. **Bayakhmedov Fatkhulla Fayzievich**
OSTEODYSTROPHY IN CHILDREN WITH RENAL FORM OF PRIMARY HYPERPARATHYROIDISM.....301
44. **Choliyev Matyoqub Sulaymanovich, Tilavov O'ktam Khamrayevich, Khatamoy, Khusniddin Narzullayevich, Kholmetov Shukhrat Shamkhatovich**
PURULENT-SEPTIC DISEASES IN NEWBORNS: CAUSES, DIAGNOSTICS AND PRINCIPLES OF TREATMENT.....307
45. **Abdullayeva Durdona Rustamovna**
DIGITAL EYE STRAIN SYNDROME IN CHILDREN UNDER INCREASING DIGITAL LOAD (A LITERATURE REVIEW).....316
46. **Rasulova Nadira Alisherovna, Rasulov Alisher Sobirovich**
STRATEGIES FOR PROVIDING VITAMIN D BASED ON BLOOD BIOCHEMICAL INDICATORS IN RACHITIS.....325

SURGERY

47. **Fayziev Yakupdjan Nishanovich**
MODERN ASPECTS OF DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT OF LACTATIONAL
MASTITIS.....330
48. **Murtazaev Zafar Israfulovich, Baysariyev Shovkat Usmonovich**
MODERN APPROACHES TO THE DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT OF LIVER
ECHINOCOCCOSIS.....337
49. **Murtazaev Zafar Israfulovich, Baysariyev Shovkat Usmonovich**
POSSIBILITIES OF ENDOVISUAL TECHNOLOGIES IN LUNG SURGERY
ECHINOCOCCOSIS.....350
50. **Khursanov Yoqubjon Erkin Ugli, Jabbarov Sherzod Rakhimberdiyevich**
SELECTION OF SURGICAL STRATEGY FOR COMPLICATIONS OF ULCERATIVE
COLITIS.....358
51. **Avazov Abdurakhim Abdurakhmanovich, Shakirov Bobur Magrupovich**
COMPREHENSIVE APPROACH TO SURGICAL TREATMENT OF DEEP BURNS:
COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF TACTICS IN THE AREA OF THE HAND AND LOWER
EXTREMITIES.....365
52. **Murtazaev Zafar Israfulovich, Baysariyev Shovkat Usmonovich**
DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSTICS OF CAVITABLE PULMONARY FORMATIONS.....369
53. **Abdullayev Sayfulla Abdullayevich**
SURGICAL INFECTIONS AND MODERN VIEWS.....380
54. **Jabbarov Sherzod Rakhimberdiyevich, Khursanov Yoqubjon Erkin Ugli**
SURGICAL TREATMENT OF ULCERATIVE COLITIS (LITERATURE REVIEW).....385
55. **Arziev Ismoil Aliyevich, Rustamov Sardor Ulugbek ugli**
SCIENTIFIC AND CLINICAL RATIONALE FOR THE USE OF MINIMALLY INVASIVE
INTERVENTIONS IN PATIENTS WITH ACUTE CHOLECYSTITIS WITH INCREASED
SURGICAL AND ANESTHETIC RISK.....394
56. **Arziev Ismoil Alievich**
EFFECTIVENESS OF SURGICAL INTERVENTION IN STRICTURES OF THE MAIN
GASTROINTESTINAL TRACT DEVELOPED AS A RESULT OF TRAUMATIC
INJURY.....404
57. **Mirakhmedov Gayrat Mirakhmedovich, Rizaev Jasur Alimdjanovich**
CLINICAL EFFECTIVENESS OF A STRUCTURED POSTOPERATIVE
REHABILITATION ALGORITHM IN OBESE PATIENTS AFTER LAPAROSCOPIC
SURGERY.....414

PEDIATRIC SURGERY

58. **Agzamhodjaev Saidanvar Talatovich, Ergashev Kobiljon Tuxtasinovich, Rakhmatullaev Akmal Abadbekovich, Abdullaev Zafar Boburovich, Khidoyatov Kamron Zayniddinovich, Soliev Askar Tursunovich, Eshankulov, Sarvar Gulamovich, Tilovov Bunyod Nematovich**
MANAGEMENT OF RECURRENT VESICOURETERAL REFLUX AFTER URETERAL
REIMPLANTATION IN CHILDREN: A COMPREHENSIVE LITERATURE REVIEW.....423
59. **KARIMOV Jurabek Sunatulloevich, NADJIMUTDINOVA Nazima Shamsutdinovna, INOYATOVA Flora Ilyasovna**
AUDITORY CORRECTION FOR SENSORYNEURAL HEARING LOSS IN CHILDREN
OF PRE-SCHOOL AND SCHOOL AGE.....431
60. **МУРАДОВА Малика Саидахроровна, РАИМОВА Малика Мухамеджановна**
СУРУНКАЛИ БУЙРАК КАСАЛЛИКЛАРИДА ПОЛИНЕЙРОПАТИЯЛАРНИНГ
КЛИНИК ВА НЕЙРОФИЗИОЛОГИК ХУСУСИЯТЛАРИ.....437

БИОМЕДИЦИНА ВА АМАЛИЁТ ЖУРНАЛИ

ЖУРНАЛ БИОМЕДИЦИНЫ И ПРАКТИКИ | JOURNAL OF BIOMEDICINE AND PRACTICE

UDC 616.314-089.23:616.98-056.3

RASULOV Shokhjakhon Kambarovich

PhD Candidate

KHABIBOVA Nazira Nasullaevna

DSc, Professor of the Department of Therapeutic Dentistry

Bukhara State Medical Institute, Bukhara, Uzbekistan

CURRENT APPROACHES TO PREVENTING ALLERGIC REACTIONS TO LOCAL ANESTHETICS IN DENTISTRY: EVIDENCE-BASED STRATEGIES, RISK ASSESSMENT AND CLINICAL ALGORITHMS

For citation: Rasulov Shokhjakhon Kambarovich, Khabibova Nazira Nasullaevna. Current approaches to preventing allergic reactions to local anesthetics in dentistry: evidence-based strategies, risk assessment and clinical algorithms // Journal of Biomedicine and Practice. 2025, vol. 10, issue 6.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18070882>

ABSTRACT

This article provides an extensive review of evidence-based preventive strategies aimed at reducing allergic and pseudoallergic reactions to local anesthetics in dental practice. While true IgE-mediated hypersensitivity is extremely rare, a significant proportion of adverse events are mistakenly labeled as “allergy”, despite being vasovagal, psychogenic, adrenergic, or toxic reactions. The paper analyzes major risk factors, outlines algorithms for clinical decision-making, and highlights the importance of accurate patient history, proper anesthetic selection, slow injection technique, and emergency preparedness. Two analytical tables and a conceptual diagram are included to illustrate risk stratification, preventive measures, and the clinical workflow. These strategies collectively enhance patient safety, optimize anesthesia outcomes, and minimize unnecessary medical fear in dental outpatient settings.

Keywords: local anesthetics, dentistry, allergy prevention, hypersensitivity, risk assessment, clinical algorithm, anesthetic safety, pseudoallergic reactions.

РАСУЛОВ Шохжахон Камбарович

PhD соискатель

ХАБИБОВА Назира Насуллаевна

Доктор наук (DSc), профессор кафедры терапевтической стоматологии
Бухарский государственный медицинский институт, Бухара, Узбекистан

СОВРЕМЕННЫЕ ПОДХОДЫ К ПРОФИЛАКТИКЕ АЛЛЕРГИЧЕСКИХ РЕАКЦИЙ НА МЕСТНЫЕ АНЕСТЕТИКИ В СТОМАТОЛОГИИ: ДОКАЗАТЕЛЬНЫЕ СТРАТЕГИИ, ОЦЕНКА РИСКА И КЛИНИЧЕСКИЕ АЛГОРИТМЫ

АННОТАЦИЯ

В статье представлен подробный анализ современных доказательных подходов к профилактике аллергических и псевдоаллергических реакций на местные анестетики в стоматологической практике. Несмотря на чрезвычайно низкую частоту истинной IgE-опосредованной аллергии, значительная часть нежелательных реакций ошибочно расценивается как «аллергия». В работе рассмотрены основные факторы риска, клинические алгоритмы, методы выбора безопасного анестетика, техника медленного введения и необходимость готовности к неотложной помощи. Включены две аналитические таблицы и одна диаграмма, отражающие стратификацию риска и этапы профилактического клинического управления. Представленные меры позволяют существенно повысить безопасность пациента и оптимизировать проведение анестезии в амбулаторных условиях.

Ключевые слова: местные анестетики, стоматология, профилактика аллергии, гиперчувствительность, оценка риска, клинический алгоритм, безопасность анестезии, псевдоаллергические реакции.

РАСУЛОВ Шохжахон Камбарович

Таянч докторант

ХАБИБОВА Назира Насуллаевна

Терапевтик стоматология кафедраси профессори, DSc
Бухоро давлат тиббиёт институти, Бухоро, Ўзбекистон

**СТОМАТОЛОГИЯДА МАҲАЛЛИЙ АНЕСТЕТИКЛАРГА АЛЛЕРГИК
РЕАКЦИЯЛАРНИ ОЛДИНИ ОЛИШНИНГ ЗАМОНАВИЙ ЁНДАШУВЛАРИ:
ДАЛИЛЛАРГА АСОСЛАНГАН СТРАТЕГИЯЛАР, ХАВФНИ БАҲОЛАШ ВА
КЛИНИК АЛГОРИТМЛАР**

АННОТАЦИЯ

Ушбу мақолада стоматологик амбулаторияларда маҳаллий анестетикларга нисбатан аллергия ва псевдоаллергик реакцияларни олдини олиш бўйича замонавий, илмий асосланган профилактик ёндашувлар кенг ёритилган. Ҳақиқий IgE-орқали юзага келадиган аллергия ҳоллари жуда кам учраса-да, клиник амалиётда кўплаб реакциялар нотўғри равишда «аллергия» сифатида баҳоланади. Мақолада асосий хавф омиллари, клиник қарор қабул қилиш алгоритмлари, хавфсиз анестетик танлаш, секин инъекция техникаси ва шошилинч ёрдамга тайёрликнинг аҳамияти таҳлил қилинган. Иккита жадвал ва бир диаграмма орқали хавфни стратификация қилиш ҳамда профилактик клиник бошқарув босқичлари ёритилган. Бундай чоралар бемор хавфсизлигини ошириш ва анестезия натижаларини оптималлаштиришда муҳим аҳамиятга эга.

Калит сўзлар: маҳаллий анестетиклар, стоматология, аллергия профилактикаси, гиперсензитивлик, хавф баҳолаш, клиник алгоритм, анестезия хавфсизлиги, псевдоаллергик реакциялар.

Local anesthesia is a cornerstone of dental practice, ensuring that diagnostic and therapeutic procedures can be carried out comfortably, efficiently and predictably. Although modern amide local anesthetics demonstrate an excellent safety profile, allergic reactions — or events misinterpreted as such — remain among the most commonly reported complications in dental outpatient settings. Despite the fact that true IgE-mediated hypersensitivity to local anesthetics is extremely rare, the fear of allergy persists both in patients and clinicians. This fear often results in unnecessary avoidance of effective anesthetics, inappropriate referrals, incorrect diagnosis, and increased procedural anxiety[1.2]. Therefore, understanding evidence-based preventive approaches is essential to improving patient safety and enhancing clinical decision-making.

Preventive strategies for allergic reactions in dentistry must be constructed on three major pillars: **accurate risk assessment, understanding the immunological and non-immunological**

mechanisms of adverse reactions, and the implementation of rational, step-wise clinical algorithms. Because a very large portion of events that patients label as “allergy” are actually vasovagal, psychogenic, adrenergic or toxic reactions, the primary challenge for clinicians is to differentiate between true hypersensitivity and pseudoallergic or physiologic responses. This distinction forms the core of prevention strategies.

Understanding the Nature of Adverse Reactions

Before implementing any preventive measure, clinicians must recognize that adverse reactions to local anesthetics fall into three major categories:

1. **True allergic reactions**
 - o IgE-mediated (Type I): urticaria, angioedema, bronchospasm, anaphylaxis
 - o T-cell mediated (Type IV): delayed dermatitis, localized inflammation
2. **Non-allergic pharmacological reactions**
 - o Caused by epinephrine (tachycardia, tremor, anxiety)
 - o Rapid systemic absorption leading to CNS symptoms
3. **Psychogenic/vasovagal reactions**
 - o Syncope, sweating, pallor, dizziness, hyperventilation[3.5]

Understanding these three categories dramatically reduces misdiagnosis and guides appropriate prevention strategies.

Risk Factors and Pre-Exposure Identification

The first step in prevention is **identifying patients at increased risk**. This requires a structured and comprehensive medical history that includes information on previous anesthetic experiences, drug allergies, asthma, atopy, cardiovascular conditions, and psychological state. An automated questionnaire or structured screening tool improves precision and prevents omission of key details[2.4].

Risk assessment allows classification of patients into low-, moderate-, or high-risk categories. This classification directly informs anesthetic selection, injection technique, need for additional monitoring, and the necessity of allergist consultation.

TABLE 1. Risk Factors Associated With Adverse Reactions to Local Anesthetics

Risk Category	Factor	Examples	Clinical Impact
Immunological		Previous anaphylaxis, drug-induced urticaria, atopic dermatitis, asthma, sulfite sensitivity	Increases true hypersensitivity risk
Pharmacological		Sensitivity to epinephrine, uncontrolled hypertension, arrhythmias	Risk of adrenergic reactions
Psychological		Dental phobia, panic disorder, high anxiety levels	Risk of psychogenic/vasovagal reactions
Technical		Rapid injection, intravascular injection	Risk of toxic manifestations

Below is a simplified conceptual diagram illustrating the recommended prevention workflow.

Preventive Strategies in Local Anesthetic Selection

One of the strongest preventive strategies is the proper selection of the anesthetic agent. Modern dentistry relies predominantly on amide anesthetics, which are significantly safer compared to esters.

Key recommendations include: Prefer **amide anesthetics without preservatives** for patients with allergy histories. Avoid **epinephrine-containing solutions** for patients with adrenergic sensitivity. Use **sulfite-free cartridges** in asthmatic patients. Avoid ester anesthetics (procaine, benzocaine) in patients with PABA allergy. Use **fractional/graded dosing** when uncertain about hypersensitivity.

Clinicians must also recognize that the majority of reactions attributed to epinephrine can be minimized simply by proper communication and slow injection technique.

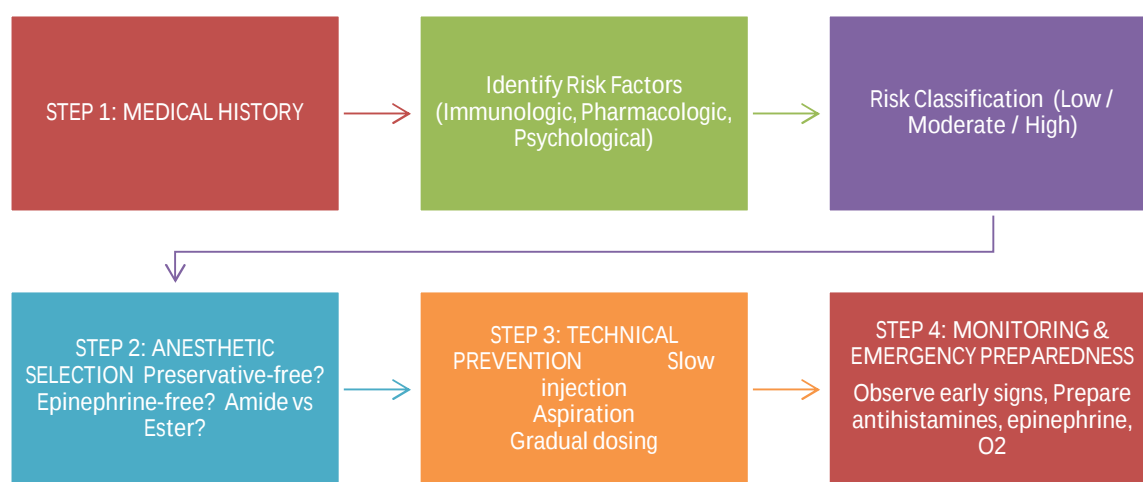
Injection technique plays a major role in preventing non-allergic reactions:

- **Inject slowly** — ideally 1 ml per minute.
- **Always aspirate** before injecting to avoid intravascular placement.
- **Remain observant** for early neurological symptoms.
- **Use topical anesthetics** to minimize needle pain and reduce anxiety-triggered reactions.

Rapid injection is one of the most frequent causes of palpitations, dizziness and discomfort.

To understand why preventive measures work, clinicians must appreciate the molecular interactions of anesthetics. Amide anesthetics act by blocking sodium channels in neuronal membranes. They do not inherently trigger immunologic cascades. Ester anesthetics, in contrast, undergo metabolism to PABA, a highly sensitizing compound.

DIAGRAM 1. Algorithm of Preventive Management in Dental Anesthesia (ASCII Format)



Preservatives such as parabens are structurally similar to PABA and may contribute to delayed hypersensitivity. Sulfites used as antioxidants in epinephrine-containing anesthetics may trigger bronchospasm in asthma patients.

Thus, rational selection based on patient profile significantly lowers the risk of adverse responses.

TABLE 2. Comparison of Preventive Measures for Different Risk Profiles

Patient Profile	Risk	Safe Options	Avoid	Additional Measures
Low Risk		Any amide anesthetic	Rapid injection	Standard monitoring
Moderate Risk		Preservative-free lidocaine or articaine	Epinephrine in high doses	Slow injection, aspiration
High Risk		Fractional dosing or allergist-tested anesthetic	Sulfite-containing solutions	Pre-procedure allergy testing; emergency kit ready

Even with optimal prevention, clinicians must be prepared for emergencies: Availability of **oxygen, epinephrine auto-injector, IV access, antihistamines, corticosteroids** is essential. Staff should undergo **annual emergency training**. A written emergency protocol must be visible in clinical rooms. Preparedness itself significantly reduces fatal outcomes, even though true anaphylaxis is rare.

Approximately 40–60% of adverse “allergic” events are actually psychological in origin. Therefore: Explain the procedure clearly. Encourage slow breathing. Allow breaks during treatment.

Use distraction techniques. Maintain a calm environment. Reducing anxiety often prevents vasovagal reactions entirely.

Conclusion. Preventing allergic reactions to local anesthetics in dentistry requires a comprehensive, multi-level approach. True allergic reactions remain exceptionally rare, while pseudoallergic and physiologic reactions account for the vast majority of adverse events. Effective prevention begins with detailed risk assessment, rational anesthetic selection, and mastery of injection techniques. Structured clinical algorithms, psychological support, and emergency preparedness further strengthen patient safety. Through these evidence-based measures, dentists can achieve predictable, safe, and comfortable anesthesia for all patients while minimizing unnecessary fear and misdiagnosis.

REFERENCES | CHOCKII | IQTIBOSLAR:

1. Bhole M.V., Manson A.L., Seneviratne S.L., Misbah S.A. IgE-mediated allergy to local anaesthetics: separating fact from perception. *Br J Anaesth.* 2012;108(6):903–911.
2. Garvey L.H., Kroigaard M., Poulsen L.K. Allergy to local anaesthetics: mechanisms and clinical approach. *Acta Anaesthesiol Scand.* 2017;61(6):675–680.
3. Specia S.J., Boynes S.G., Cuddy M.A. Allergic reactions to local anesthetics: distinctions and management. *Dent Clin North Am.* 2010;54(4):655–664.
4. Hepner D.L., Castells M.C. Anaphylaxis during the perioperative period. *Anesthesiology.* 2019;130(5):556–568.
5. Salkind M.R., Meshkinpour A. Local anesthetic complications in dentistry. *J Am Dent Assoc.* 2020;151(9):675–683.
6. Voltolini S., et al. Local anesthetic hypersensitivity: diagnostic pitfalls. *Allergy.* 2018;73(12):2432–2440.
7. Hepner, D.L., Castells, M.C. Anaphylaxis during the perioperative period. Understanding triggers and management // *Anesthesiology.* — 2019. — Vol. 130, №5. — P. 556–568.
8. Berkun, Y., Ben-Zvi, A., Levy, Y. Evaluation of adverse reactions to local anesthetics // *Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology.* — 2003. — Vol. 112. — P. 143–145.
9. Malamed, S.F. *Handbook of Local Anesthesia.* — 6th ed. — St. Louis: Mosby, 2019. — 432 p.
10. De Jaco, A., Voltolini, S. Local anesthetic hypersensitivity: Evidence-based evaluation and diagnosis // *Allergy.* — 2018. — Vol. 73, №12. — P. 2432–2440.

БИОМЕДИЦИНА ВА АМАЛИЁТ ЖУРНАЛИ

ЖУРНАЛ БИОМЕДИЦИНЫ И ПРАКТИКИ

JOURNAL OF BIOMEDICINE AND PRACTICE

Контакт редакций журналов. www.tadqiqot.uz
ООО Tadqiqot город Ташкент,
улица Амира Темура пр.1, дом-2.
Web: <http://www.tadqiqot.uz/>; E-mail: info@tadqiqot.uz
Тел: (+998-94) 404-0000

Editorial staff of the journals of www.tadqiqot.uz
Tadqiqot LLC The city of Tashkent,
Amir Temur Street pr.1, House 2.
Web: <http://www.tadqiqot.uz/>; E-mail: info@tadqiqot.uz
Phone: (+998-94) 404-0000