

ЎТМИШГА НАЗАР

МАХСУС СОН

ВЗГЛЯД В ПРОШЛОЕ

СПЕЦИАЛЬНЫЙ ВЫПУСК

LOOK TO THE PAST

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O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI MILLIY ARXIVLAR FAOLIYATINI TASHKIL ETISH BORASIDAGI ISHLAR VA ISLOHOTLAR

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ANNOTATSIYA

Maqolada Milliy arxivchilik tizimi borasida bugungi kunda olib borilayotgan islohotlar, milliy tarixni chuqur o'rganishni istaydigan tadqiqotchilar Milliy arxivdan izlab topishi mumkin bo'lgan hujjatlar borasida qisqacha malumotnoma va Milliy arxiv fondlarida saqlanayotgan o'ta qimmatli hujjatlarning holati va saqlanishiga bugungi kundagi e'tibor hamda tarixi juda boy hisoblangan O'zbekiston xalqi uchun muhim manbalarning mavjudligi, arxiv boshqaruviga munosabat qanday bo'lishi kerakligi hususidagi olimlar tomonidan keltirilgan va manbalarda berilgan fiklar va shu kabilar o'z aksini topadi.

Kalit so'zlar: Milliy arxivlar, Arxiv, arxivchilik tizimi, O'zarxiv, Markaziy davlat arxivi, Milliy arxiv fondi, arxiv ishi, ish yuritish, qonun, islohot, ishlar, hujjatlar, saqlash, arxivlar faoliyati, davlat arxivi.

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ДЕЛА И РЕФОРМЫ ПО ОРГАНИЗАЦИИ ДЕЯТЕЛЬНОСТИ НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫХ АРХИВОВ РЕСПУБЛИКИ УЗБЕКИСТАН

АННОТАЦИЯ

В статье описывается текущая реформа Национальной архивной системы, краткий обзор документов, которые могут найти исследователи, которые хотят глубже изучить национальные архивы, а также текущее состояние сохранности и сохранности ценных документов, хранящихся в Национальных архивах. История народа Узбекистана, богатого историей, отражена во взглядах ученых на наличие архивов и отношение к архивному управлению.

Ключевые слова: Национальные архивы, Архив, Система архивирования, Узархив, Центральный государственный архив, Национальный архивный фонд, Архивная дела, Ведение учета, Закон, Реформа, Дела, Документы, Хранение, Архив деятельности, Государственный архив.

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WORKS AND REFORMS ON ORGANIZATION OF ACTIVITY OF NATIONAL ARCHIVES OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN

ABSTRACT

The article describes the ongoing reform of the National archives system, a brief overview of the documents that researchers who want to dig deeper into the national archives can find, and the current state of preservation and storage of valuable documents stored in the National Archives. The history of the country, which has a very rich history, is reflected in the views and resources provided by scholars and sources on the importance of archival management.

Index Terms: National Archives, Archive, Archiving system, "Uzarhiv", Central State Archive, National archive fund, Archive work, Law, Reform, Works, Documentation, Storage, Archives activities, State archive.

Introduction. In the first days of independence, the Government of the Republic of Uzbekistan paid particular attention to the archives, which contain rare documents that reflect the history and the past of not only the country but also the Central Asian region. To the resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan from June 19, 1992 of No. 296

2. Methods:

In this article, we used the methods of selection and classification of material, a comparative analysis of the facts, opinions and conclusions, as well as the method of the immutability of causality and historicism.

3. Research results:

The network of the Central State Archives of the Republic, which is presented in

Annex 2 [1], is as follows: Central State Archives of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Central State Archives of scientific and technical and medical documentation of the Republic of Uzbekistan The Cinema, foto and sound documents are defined as Central State Archives. Almost 27 years later, the aforementioned network of central archives has undergone a new turnaround and reform, giving them the status of archives. For example, the Central State Archives of the Republic of Uzbekistan is now a republican institution and subordinated to the "Uzarhiv" Agency under the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan. In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to improve the archives and records management in the Republic of Uzbekistan" [2] dated September 20, 2019, PF-5834 Central state archives were given the status of national archives: 1. National archive of Uzbekistan on the basis of Central State Archives of the Republic of Uzbekistan; 2. National Archive of Cinemaphotophone Documents of Uzbekistan based on the Central State Archives of Cinemaphotophone Documents of the Republic of Uzbekistan; 3. National archive of scientific and technical and medical documentation of Uzbekistan on the basis of the Central State Archives of scientific and technical and medical documentation of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

A. Burton cited the work carried out in Uzbekistan in the field of archives and the use of archival documents during the years of independence. "Archives have been revised in Uzbekistan for the purpose of creating history and the existing legal structures, and its terms have been compared across the globe to many terms, such as the legacy of European imperialism [3]. There are many things that need to be done to restore our national history. However, it is important to increase the importance of archival materials and documents of the National archives, to organize their study and proper use. These include issues related to safeguarding documents in the National archives, such as storing, using, and preventing valuable documents from being damaged and enforced. Canadian judge Adele Perry Worldwide Conservative historians of New Zealand Tony Ballantyn and Anna Kurtoys said have proven the need to use evidence from archival documents to create their own national history [4]. Since independence, we have carried out gradual reforms in the field of archives. Regulation of normative documents on archives activities in the Republic of Uzbekistan, storage, electronicization of archival documents, international cooperation, attraction of grant funds, training of archivists abroad, reconstruction of state archives and technical modernization. A number of laws and subordinate documents have been adopted. Over the past period, the necessary infrastructure have been created in the field of archival activities and administration, positive results have been achieved in the collection, recording, storage and use of archival documents, and specific intellectual and technological processes. The capacity of the National archive fund has been enriched with archival documents of historical, scientific and cultural importance, reflecting the material and spiritual life of the people of Uzbekistan. It is worth mentioning about the National archives of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the National archives in general. Efforts have been made to improve the material and technical base of archival institutions, to safeguard the National archive fund and to further improve the way we store documents. The volume of documents stored in the National archive fund has reached 8.4 million storage units, with sufficient conditions for their storage and use [5]. Only the National archives of the Republic of Uzbekistan contains documents from the 13th century to the present day. The Central Asian republics are the largest in Central Asian archives in terms of quantity and substance of valuable documents stored in the National archives of the Republic of

Uzbekistan. It contains a large number of documents from the second half of the 19th century to the present day. To date, the archive has more than 3,000 funds, 200 of which are private funds. In total, more than 2 million storage units are stored. These documents cover various issues of Uzbekistan's history, which are very valuable foundation documents. The earliest information contained in the foundation documents is of the 9th century [6]. Relationships arising in the formation, storage and use of archives in Uzbekistan and the activities of archives of the Republic of Uzbekistan are governed by the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Archiving" (June 15, 2010). It is aimed at full coverage of all archival documents available on the territory of Uzbekistan, preserving the integrity of the National archive fund of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Management and maintenance of the national archive is the preservation of the historical and cultural heritage of our people through the archives sector. Currently, the archives in the National archives system of the World countries are understood [7], which is the legal basis for organizing the work in the Archive, as described in the Journal of Archive Practices and Principles and the book of Intellectual History of Archive Theory by Jhon Ridener. development of normative documents, creation of conditions for archives, development of guiding documents for the activities of government and nongovernmental archives, development of standards for work with documents. For example, an additional program for archiving and archiving documents will be developed for the business system private sector archives. These programs include: Business system analysis for basic data collection, type, location, physical condition, date of collection and use of premises, materials for storing documents and information about the organization's documents. It should be borne in mind that the archives industry's private sector legislation is at the forefront of business archives. Constant evaluation of archival documents is strictly followed by their failure and reporting. This should be reflected in all individuals and tools produced by the agency. There should be a basis for regular evaluation of legislative or organizational policy and the basis for evaluating records that should be terminated. Assessment and termination should be assigned to appropriate agency executives. General guidance on the storage, termination, and evaluation of records should be provided to the archives for records. Therefore, the recordkeeping manager should develop a comprehensive guide to establishing a business system for assessing, storing, and terminating documents, consultations with representatives of relevant organizations and archives. It is necessary to regulate the rules and records in a timely manner, submit them to the national archive and timely terminate the expired documents [8]. This work is carried out in all private sector archives under the control of the national archive. National archives defines the main strategy for collecting data on events, activities and lives of individuals, and public and private organizations. The information collected should be stored and used as widely as possible and should serve to preserve the cultural, historical, spiritual and scientific heritage of the people[9]. In this sense, taking into account the work to be done in the National archives system, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Measures to modifying archive work and record keeping in the Republic of Uzbekistan" [10] In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. P-5834 dated September 20, 2019 the following are identified as the main areas for improvement of archives and records management:

accelerated introduction of modern information and communication technologies in archives and office work, gradually digitization of documents of the National Archives of the Republic of Uzbekistan and creation of insurance copies;

Increase the number of users of archival information by unanonymizing activating archival documents;

Organizing of step-by-step provision of archival services through the centers of public services and the single interactive state services portal;

Strengthening the material and technical base of the archives and further modernization of the infrastructure, the introduction of modern methods of collecting, archiving, storing and using archives;

Introduction of modern principles of personnel policy formation through the introduction of advanced and transparent organizational and legal mechanisms for selection, training, retraining and advanced training of archives and office personnel;

Creating favorable conditions for improving the financial incentives of the sphere industry workers;

Development and implementation of advanced and transparent mechanisms for the implementation of public administration in archives and records management [11].

4. Conclusion:

Such public policy attention and reforms will surely lead to significant results in the development of the National archives system.

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